

**WARREN COUNTY TECHNICAL SCHOOL
WASHINGTON, NEW JERSEY 07882**

District Logo

PURCHASING MANUAL

2026-2027

Donna Williams

School Business Administrator/Board Secretary

INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE

The purpose of this Purchasing Manual is to assist all school district employees with the proper purchasing practices to be in full compliance with:

- New Jersey Public School Contracts Law--N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-1 et seq.;
- New Jersey Administrative Code--N.J.A.C. 5:34-1 et seq.;
- Board of Education Purchasing Policies;
- Federal Procurement Code--2 CFR 200.317 et seq., when applicable;
- NJQSAC Fiscal Indicator #15;
- Local Finance Notices – NJ Division of Local Government Services; and
- Other laws and administrative codes, when applicable.

The Purchasing Manual is designed to achieve three (3) goals:

1. Compliance with the law, code, and board policy on purchasing;
2. Promote efficiency in purchasing practices; and
3. Achieve savings through proper purchasing practices.

Proper Planning

We ask you, the user of the purchasing system, to help achieve these goals through proper planning. Please allow yourself enough leeway between generating a purchase order and the actual date materials or services are needed. Please consider purchasing in terms of a full year. What items and services do you need on an annual basis? Through proper planning, we can eliminate much of the frustration encountered with all public school purchasing procedures.

Who Should Review This Manual?

This manual should be reviewed by all administrators, directors, department heads, teachers, secretaries, and others involved in the purchasing process. It is imperative that everyone adhere to all purchasing laws and guidelines.

Deliberative Process—Purchases of Goods and Services Take Time!

- **Compliance with Law; Code; Board Policy**

Public school purchasing is a deliberative process designed to ensure compliance with the Public School Contracts Law, the appropriate New Jersey Administrative Code, board of education policy, and, when applicable, the Federal Procurement Code.

- **Limit Fraud**

The deliberative process also encompasses checks and balances, as well as internal controls, designed to limit fraudulent activity.

Public school purchasing is indeed time-consuming; please be patient!

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Mandatory Training

All school personnel involved in the requisition and purchasing process shall attend mandatory training sessions concerning proper purchasing procedures. The training will be presented in two (2) sessions:

- **Session I—Purchasing Procedures**
All administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 5:34-1.1 (b), shall attend this mandatory training session on purchasing procedures.
- **Session II—Requisition and Purchase Order Process**
All school personnel involved in preparing requisitions and purchase orders shall attend this mandatory training session.

Recommending Purchases: Educational/Operational Rationale—Essential to the School District

Administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals who recommend purchases should be able to explain and justify the need for the purchase and demonstrate why it is essential to the school district. School officials who sign off on requisitions/purchase orders may have to provide an educational or operational rationale for the purchase based on the following:

- How will students learn or benefit from the purchase?
- What educational achievement or program may be linked to the purchase?
- How is the purchase of operational value to your school/office?
- Are the goods/services purchased useful for the long term rather than for immediate need?
- Have inventories been checked to determine whether there is a real need for the purchase?

Administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals may need to justify the purchase and, if required, explain the necessity at a Board of Education meeting.

QPA Certification—Current Bid Threshold--\$53,000

Any thresholds listed are based on the assumption that the School Business Administrator holds a Qualified Purchasing Agent (QPA) Certificate and that the board of education has set the bid threshold at the current maximum of \$53,000.

ETHICS AND CONDUCT IN PURCHASING; VENDOR RELATIONS

All District employees are to practice exemplary ethical behavior in the purchasing process. Employees are to avoid any action that may be considered a conflict of interest involving their position with the District and their dealings with vendors that provide goods and services to the District. All District employees should adhere to the following terms and conditions of the board's policy on Ethics and Conduct in Purchasing: Vendor Relations.

Federal Code of Standards of Conduct

The Board of Education, pursuant to **Federal Regulation 2 CFR 200.318 (c) (1)**, hereby acknowledges the Ethics and Conduct in Purchasing section to be applicable to the selection, award, and administration of contracts using federal funds. The code of conduct also applies to all purchases, notwithstanding the source of funding.

A. Financial Interest in any Contract with the Board of Education--Prohibited

No employee or board member may have a direct interest in any contract or agreement for the sale of goods and services to the Board of Education, nor receive any benefit, compensation, or reward from any contract for the sale of goods and services to the Board of Education. Reference—N.J.S.A. 18A:6-8.

B. Solicitation/Receipt of Gifts from Vendors -- Prohibited

School board members, school officials, employees, or members of their immediate family are prohibited from soliciting, receiving, or agreeing to receive any compensation, reward, employment, gift, meal, honorarium, travel, reimbursement, favor, loan, service, or **other things of value** from any person, firm, corporation, partnership, or business that is a recipient of a purchase order from The District, or a potential bidder, or an applicant for any contract with The District, based upon an understanding that what is solicited or offered was for the purpose of influencing the board member or school employee in the discharge of their official duties. This policy shall be consistent with the School Ethics Act—N.J.S.A. 18A:12-21 et seq.

C. School District Responsibility – Favoritism, Family Members, Businesses

School officials and employees who recommend purchases shall not extend any favoritism to any vendor. Each recommended purchase should be based upon the quality of the items, service, price, delivery, and other applicable factors in full compliance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-1 et seq.

School officials and employees are to avoid recommending purchases from members of their families, businesses that employ members of their families, and businesses in which the official, employee, or members of their immediate family have a direct financial interest.

School officials and employees who are authorized to sign off on purchase orders and/or to recommend purchases or business transactions by virtue of their signature on the purchase order certify that their actions are consistent with this policy and all applicable statutes.

D. Vendor Responsibility – Doing Business with the Board of Education

Any vendor doing business or proposing to do business with the Board of Education shall neither pay, offer to pay, either directly or indirectly, any fee, commission, or compensation, nor offer any gift, gratuity, or other thing of value of any kind to any official or employee of the Board of Education or any member of the official's or employee's immediate family.

No vendor shall cause to influence or attempt to influence any official or employee of the Board of Education, in any manner which might tend to impair the objectivity or independence of judgment of said official or employee.

E. Vendor Certification

Vendors will be asked to certify that no official or employee of the Board of Education or immediate family members are directly or indirectly interested in this request or have any interest in any portions of profits thereof. The vendor participating in this request must be an independent vendor and not an official or employee of the Board of Education.

F. Disciplinary Actions for Violations of the Policy--Sanctions

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:6-8, any District employee who violates the terms of this policy may be subject to withholding of annual increments, suspension, demotion, school ethics complaint, termination, and/or revocation of license to teach or to administer.

Disclosure of Fraudulent Activities

The Board of Education will disclose all violations of Federal criminal law involving fraud, bribery, or gratuity violations that may affect the Federal award, pursuant to UGG, 2 C.F.R. § 200.113. Such disclosures must occur in a timely manner and be submitted in writing to the United States Department of Education or the New Jersey Department of Education.

Conflict of Interests

No employee, officer, or agent of the Board of Education may participate in the selection, award, or administration of any contract if he or she has a real or apparent conflict of interest. Such a conflict of interest would arise when the employee, officer, or agent, any member of his or her immediate family, his or her partner, or an organization that employs or is about to employ any of the parties indicated herein, has a financial or other interest in or a tangible personal benefit from a firm considered for a contract. Ref. 2 CFR 200.318 (c) (1)

School district employees who are part of an evaluation committee to review responses to Requests for Proposals (RFP) and/or to Competitive Contracting proposals will be required to complete a Conflict of Interest certification in accordance with N.J.A.C. 5:34-4.3 (e) (f).

Possible Conflict of Interest—Contact the School Business Administrator

Any school employee who believes there may be a potential conflict of interest regarding a recommendation for an award to any vendor doing business with The District is encouraged to contact the School Business Administrator for guidance.

CRIMINAL CODE CITATIONS

All school employees are reminded of the following New Jersey Criminal Code citations:

2C:27-9 Unlawful Official Business Transaction

"A public servant commits a crime of the fourth degree if, while performing his official functions on behalf of the government entity, the public servant knowingly transacts any business with himself, a member of his immediate family, or a business organization in which the public servant or an immediate family member has an interest." (N.J.S.A. 2C:27-9)

2C:27-10 -- Acceptance or Receipt of Unlawful Benefit by Public Servant for Official Behavior

"A public servant commits a crime in the fourth degree...if the public servant directly or indirectly, knowingly solicits, accepts or agrees to accept any benefit, whether the benefit inures to the public servant on another person, to influence the performance of an official duty or to commit a violation of an official duty." (N.J.S.A. 2C:27-10)

REPORTING OF FRAUD

REPORTING FRAUD, WASTE, AND ABUSE OF FEDERAL FUNDS

Disclosure of Fraudulent Activities

The Board of Education will disclose all violations of Federal criminal law involving fraud, bribery, or gratuity violations that may affect the Federal award, in accordance with UGG, 2 C.F.R. § 200.113. Such disclosures will be reported in writing to the United States Department of Education and the New Jersey Department of Education, as well as local law enforcement officials.

Fraud Hotline—Display in Public Place

The Board of Education, in compliance with ESEA legislation, posts the following information so that any individual who observes, detects, or suspects the improper use of taxpayer funds can easily report it.

The OIG Fraud Hotline—a 24/7 service that accepts tips, complaints, and allegations from all sources about possible theft, fraud, waste, abuse, mismanagement, public corruption, or whistleblower reprisals involving ED programs, operations, or funds.

<https://oighotline.ed.gov>

You may also call toll-free or write to the OIG: 1-800-MISUSED (1-800-647-8733)

Inspector General Hotline U.S. Department of Education
Office of Inspector General
400 Maryland Avenue, S.W. Washington, D.C. 20202

🌀 **PUBLIC SCHOOL PURCHASING—LEGAL AUTHORITY** 🌀

AUTHORITY TO PURCHASE

Authority to Purchase—School Business Administrator

State statutes, administrative codes, and board policy govern a board of education's purchases of goods and/or services. New Jersey State Law 18A:18A-2 (b) assigns the legal authority to the Purchasing Agent (School Business Administrator) to make purchases for the Board of Education.

The Purchasing Agent is the only individual in the school district authorized to purchase for the Board of Education. The terms “Purchasing Agent” and “School Business Administrator” will be used interchangeably throughout the manual.

Authorized Purchases

All requests for purchases of goods and/or services must be made through an approved purchase order signed by the School Business Administrator prior to the goods or services being received.

Purchase Order--Defined

A purchase order, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 (v), is a document issued by the School Business Administrator authorizing goods or materials to be ordered for the school district or work/service to begin. No goods or materials may be ordered, or work/service may be authorized to begin, by any other individual in the school district other than the School Business Administrator.

Unauthorized Purchases

Any school district employee who orders and/or receives any materials, supplies, or services without first going through the approved purchase order process has made an unauthorized purchase.

Unauthorized purchases are a violation of State Law and Board Policy.

The Superintendent of Schools may impose penalties and sanctions for unauthorized purchases, including requiring the employee to pay for the unauthorized purchase.

Corrective Action for Non-compliance

1. Memo to Administrator

If the School Business Administrator has determined that an unauthorized purchase has been made, a memo will be sent to the responsible administrator advising them of the unauthorized purchase. The Superintendent of Schools shall receive a copy of the memo.

2. Memo to Superintendent

The responsible administrator shall prepare a memo explaining the reasons why proper purchasing procedures were not followed. The memo will be attached to the purchase order, and a copy of the memo will be sent to the Superintendent of Schools.

3. Letter to Vendor

The School Business Administrator will also send a letter to the vendor that provided unauthorized goods or services. The letter will advise the vendor that payment may not be made for the unauthorized purchase. The Board Attorney will be copied on the letter.

District Sanctions and Violations

All district employees are reminded that the school district may incur sanctions due to unauthorized (confirming) purchases. Employees are to note the following consequences of such actions:

1. Withholding of State Aid—N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-5.4

The Commissioner of Education may withhold State funds from any school district that fails to obey the provisions of the Public School Contracts Law—N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-1 et seq.

2. NJQSAC Fiscal Indicator #15--Penalty

The school district is subject to a penalty of four (4) NJQSAC points for failing to comply with Fiscal Indicator Item #15, which prohibits confirming or unauthorized orders. The purchasing agent (School Business Administrator) signed all purchase orders, and there are no confirming purchase orders in accordance with standard operating procedures.

3. Audit Findings and Recommendations

All financial transactions are subject to audit review. The District may receive an audit finding and recommendation for unauthorized (confirming) purchases. Repeated audit findings may lead to sanctions against the school district.

4. Employee Sanctions

The Superintendent of Schools may recommend to the Board of Education the imposition of sanctions against any employee who fails to comply with federal and state purchasing laws and codes, board policy, and district purchasing procedures. The sanctions may include, but are not limited to, paying for any unauthorized purchase, withholding of increments, employee suspension, or tenure charges.

Purchasing Prohibitions

Employees Prohibited from Signing Contracts--Prohibition

Board of Education employees are prohibited from signing any contract offered by a vendor. The authority to sign and execute vendor contracts, subject to Board of Education approval, rests with the Board President and the Board Secretary.

Personal Liability

Contracts signed by an employee shall be considered non-binding by the Board of Education, with the employee accepting full responsibility for the costs of the contract.

Reimbursements; Employee--Prohibition

The Board of Education recognizes an employee reimbursement purchase order only for tuition reimbursement, pre-approved travel, meals, and conferences. The Board will not reimburse employees for items and goods that they personally purchase.

Student Activity Accounts--Prohibition

Purchases made through Student Activity Accounts may not be reimbursed with Board funds. The School Business Administrator will not sign purchase orders made payable to Student Activity Accounts for the purpose mentioned earlier.

Private Purchases -- Prohibited

Goods and services procured by the Board of Education are exclusively for the use of the Board and, if applicable, other public and non-public schools. These goods and services are purchased through the signed purchase order process.

Employees of the Board of Education are prohibited from privately purchasing goods and/or services from vendors whose bid prices and quotation prices are submitted to the Board.

Purchasing Guidance

Cancellation of Purchase Orders--Guidance

All requests to cancel purchase orders must be made in writing to the School Business Administrator. Reasons for canceling the purchase order must be outlined. The School Business Administrator has sole authority to cancel purchase orders.

Credit Cards Prohibited

Pursuant to the New Jersey Department of Education Audit Program page I-5.9, a school district is not permitted to use a credit card for the purchase of goods and services. All purchases are to be made through the purchase order process in compliance with the Public School Contracts Law.

Contracts: Purchase Order Required--Guidance

The award of a contract to a vendor approved by the Board of Education at a public meeting does not automatically authorize any employee to use the services of or purchase materials from the vendor.

All contract purchases require a purchase order authorizing the purchase of goods, services, and materials from the vendor. N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 (v).

Preview of Materials--Guidance

All staff members must receive permission from administrators, directors, supervisors, or principals to preview materials. After the preview process is complete, the item must be returned. If there is a desire to purchase the previewed item, then a purchase order must be prepared for the new item.

TECHNOLOGY, SOFTWARE, AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE PURCHASES

The District recognizes that technology platforms, software subscriptions, cloud-based services, artificial intelligence applications, and online tools may create operational, cybersecurity, contractual, and student data privacy obligations. Accordingly, all purchases involving technology systems, software, online subscriptions, artificial intelligence tools, mobile applications, cloud-based services, or any platform that collects, stores, transmits, or processes student or employee information shall be subject to review prior to purchase.

Prior to initiating a purchase, requesting a trial, participating in a pilot program, or accepting any software licensing agreement, click-through agreement, terms of service, or data-sharing agreement, the requesting employee shall obtain approval from the **Director of Technology** and the School Business Administrator.

No employee shall independently enter into, accept, execute, or otherwise agree to any software licensing agreement, subscription agreement, click-through agreement, terms of service, or other contractual arrangement on behalf of the District.

METHODS OF PROCUREMENT

A. ADVERTISE FOR BIDS (Purchases in the aggregate that exceed the bid threshold--\$53,000)

This method is used to procure goods, materials, services, and public works projects that exceed the Board of Education's approved bid threshold of \$53,000.

Bid Limit -- \$53,000

The Board of Education is restricted by New Jersey state law on how much the District may spend in a year on materials, supplies, and services.

This restriction is called the bid threshold or bid limit. The bid limit is \$53,000. This means that any specific item, class of items, and/or services of a similar nature purchased by the school district, totaling more than \$53,000 in aggregate for the entire year, must be competitively advertised for bid. School officials cannot circumvent the law by splitting purchases to be under the \$53,000 bid limit. Administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals whose purchases may exceed the \$53,000 bid limit are to contact the Business Office to begin planning the bidding process.

Annual Bids—N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-9

The Board of Education, to comply with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-9, requests that Administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals plan and prepare for Annual Bids. The proposed timelines are as follows:

February-March	Administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals prepare technical specifications to be reviewed by the School Business Administrator.
April	The SBA prepares final bid specifications to be drafted in a manner to encourage free, open, and competitive bidding. Bids are advertised pursuant to the Public School Contracts Law.
May/June	Annual bids are received, opened, and tabulated by the School Business Administrator.
June	Bid resolutions are prepared by the School Business Administrator for Board approval.
June	Purchase orders are generated by administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals for services to begin on July 1 st .
June/July	Purchase orders are generated for goods and materials to be delivered to the schools for August/September delivery.

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 (l). "**Aggregate**" means the sums expended or to be expended for the provision or performance of any goods or services in connection with the same immediate purpose or task, or the furnishing of similar goods or services, during the same contract year through a contract awarded by a purchasing agent.

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Bidding: Time Frame

As stated before, the formal bidding process usually takes about 6-8 weeks from start to finish. Please plan appropriately. An outline of the bidding process is located in the Appendix.

Exceptions to the Bid Limit

New Jersey State Law allows for some exceptions to the bid requirements. There are approximately twenty (20) exceptions where the Board of Education does not have to advertise bids for goods and services. Some of them are:

- Purchasing through New Jersey State Contract, Other State Approved Co-ops.
- Professional services as outlined by New Jersey law;
- Textbooks, student-produced publications, library, and educational goods;
- Legal notices, food supplies, milk, utilities, insurance, election expenses, travel, and conferences; and
- Contracts with other government entities, the county, and state colleges.

These purchases may be subject to the quotation process pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-37 (a) if practicable.

Award of Contract--Lowest Responsible Bidder

The common thread among these bids is that the Board of Education must award the contract pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4(a) to the lowest responsible bidder.

B. QUOTATIONS (Purchases that fall between \$7,950 and \$52,999)

This procurement method is used for contracts for goods, materials, services, and public works projects that, in the aggregate, are between \$7,950 and \$52,999.

Award of Contract—Price and Other Factors

The Board of Education is obligated to solicit at least two (2) competitive quotations and award the contract pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-37 (a) to the vendor whose response is most advantageous, price and other factors included.

Quotations and Purchasing

1. Quotation Limits--\$7,950 through \$52,999

The quotation limit (threshold) presently is \$7,950. This means that any specific item or group of items of a similar nature purchased by the school district, totaling more than \$7,950 and less than \$53,000 for the entire year, must be competitively quoted or advertised for bid at the discretion of the School Business Administrator.

School officials cannot circumvent the law by splitting purchases to be under the quotation threshold.

2. Quotation Process

All quotations shall be in writing and will be coordinated by the Office of the School Business Administrator. When a quotation is deemed necessary, the administrator/supervisor or school principal is asked to contact the Business Office. The School Business Administrator will review these quotation specifications to determine whether they are set up to provide open and competitive quotations.

Please note: The formal quotation process could take about 2-4 weeks from start to finish.

There will be no telephone quotations, except in cases of extreme urgency.

3. Receipt of Two (2) Quotations; Prefer Three (3) Quotes

Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-37(a), the purchasing agent shall solicit two (2) quotations, if practicable. Evidence of the quotation process shall be kept on file. A copy of the quotation shall be attached to the purchase order. It is the responsibility of the School Business Administrator to solicit formal quotations.

C. REQUEST FOR PROPOSAL—RFP -- This method is preferred for the following contracts:

Professional Services

Medical
Auditing, Accounting
Legal
Engineering, Architectural
Special Education Related Services

Academic/Operational Services

(Contracts less than \$53,000)
Instructional Improvement
Educational Consultants
Professional Development

The Board Attorney is to be contacted to determine which services may be considered professional services.

Award of Contract—Evaluative Criteria

The RFP method is designed to award the contract to the vendor based on a list of criteria, which, as recommended by the New Jersey State Comptroller's Office, is included in the publication.

Best Practices in Awarding Service Contracts (2010)

Technical

- Submission of a narrative of how the firm will provide services, a planned approach, and measurable results
- Understanding how services will be provided

Management

- Business organization; staffing
- Experience; and
- Knowledge of the district

Cost

- Fee proposal submission; cost analysis

The contract for an RFP does not, I repeat, have to be given to the vendor who submits the lowest price. The evaluation process is designed to award the contract to the vendor whose response will provide the highest-quality services at fair and competitive prices.

D. COMPETITIVE CONTRACTING (Certain Contracts over \$53,000)

This procurement method is used for specific contracts over \$53,000.00.

The District can use this method only for contacts outlined in NJ State Law 18A:18A-4.1. **Some** of the examples that are permitted are

- Proprietary Computer Software for Board Use
 - ☐ Student Data Warehousing
 - ☐ Student Information System
 - ☐ Business Office; Human Resources Software
- Professional Development Services
- Educational Consultant Services
- Instructional Improvement Services

The Competitive Contracting award is similar to the RFP award. It is based on the same evaluative criteria, which are designed to award the contract to the vendor whose response will provide the highest-quality services at fair and competitive prices.

The administrative process of Competitive Contracting, as outlined in N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4.1 et seq. and N.J.A.C. 5:34-4.1 et seq., is rather lengthy and may take 6-8 weeks to complete.

E. STATE CONTRACT—NJ START--PURCHASING

Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-10 (a), a Board of Education may purchase goods and services through New Jersey START (NJ START) contract vendors. If the purchase exceeds the bid threshold, the Board of Education must adopt a resolution awarding the contract.

The school Business Administrator recommends procuring the following equipment and supplies from New Jersey START contract vendors.

① *Office Supplies and School Supplies*

The School Business Administrator will distribute separate memos highlighting State Contract vendors who sell Office Supplies and School Supplies. Please review these memos with your staff.

If you plan to purchase Office Supplies and School Supplies from the State Contract vendor, please follow the instructions in the memo.

② *Computers*

If you plan to purchase computers, please follow the process outlined below before completing your purchase orders.

- *Contact the Director of Technology*

Please contact the **Director of Technology**. The director will be able to assist you with the technical aspects and the State Contract requirements for purchasing computers.

③ ***Copiers—Approvals Needed—Superintendent, SBA, and Board of Education***

If you plan to purchase a copier, please contact the School Business Administrator. All purchases of copiers must be pre-approved by the School Business Administrator and the Superintendent of Schools. All purchases of copiers through the State Contract GSA pricing require Board of Education approval pursuant to N.J.A.C. 5:34-9.7.

Other State Contract NJ START Purchasing

The School Business Administrator must obtain Board of Education approval for all NJ START contract purchases exceeding the bid threshold. All NJ START contract purchases will be verified by the School Business Administrator prior to processing.

Purchase Order Requirements--State Contract

All purchase orders made through NJ START Contract vendors shall include the following:

1. State Contract Number;
2. State Contract System Identifier—**1 NJCP**;
3. Notification of Award attached to the purchase order;
4. Approved the State Contract price list and
5. Shipping and Handling are included.

OTHER PURCHASING PROCEDURES

COOPERATIVE PURCHASING

The school district may use the services of an authorized cooperative purchasing entity to purchase goods and services. Recognized cooperative purchasing groups include, but are not limited to:

- Educational Services Commissions
- Regional Services Commissions
- County Special Services Districts
- NJ Division of Purchase and Property (NJ START State Contract)
- National Cooperative Vendors

Cooperative Purchasing System Identifiers—Include on Purchase Orders

School districts are required by administrative code to identify the cooperative group and include the identification number on the purchase order. The following Cooperative Purchasing System Identifiers are provided for your use. This is not an all-inclusive list. The Business Office shall inform all school officials of other cooperative purchasing system entities during the year.

Cooperative Pricing Systems	System ID
ACES-CPSACES Program/NJSBA TECH	E-8801-NJSBA
Camden County Educational Services Commission	66CCEPS
Champions Unified Purchasing Alliance	303 CUPA
Edge Market Cooperative Pricing System	269MCPS
Educational Data Services, Inc..	26EDCPS
Educational Services Commission of New Jersey	65MCESCCPS
Hunterdon County Educational Services	34HUNCCP
Monmouth Ocean Educational Services Commission	289-MOESC
Morris-Union Jointure Commission	302MUJC
New Jersey Cooperative Purchasing Alliance	CK04
Northern Region Educational Services Commission	293NRESC
Second River Cooperative	294SRPC
Union County Cooperative Pricing Systems	8UCCP

EMERGENCY CONTRACTS

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-7 strictly regulates emergency contracts. A situation must exist that affects the health or safety of the occupants of school property and requires the immediate delivery of articles or the performance of a service to alleviate the emergency.

The emergency contract process is reviewed in the Appendix. Please note that the Superintendent of Schools must be notified first of all emergency purchase requests. Only the School Business Administrator may award an emergency contract.

EUS—EXTRAORDINARY UNSPECIFIABLE SERVICES

The EUS procurement method is primarily used to procure insurance and insurance consulting services. The School Business Administrator will coordinate all EUS activities pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5 (a) (10) and N.J.A.C. 5:34-2.1 et seq.

FEDERAL FUNDS—PROCURING GOODS AND SERVICES WHEN USING FEDERAL FUNDS

All non-federal entities (school districts) are to follow the NJ Public School Contracts Law when procuring goods and services using federal funds, except where the federal standards detailed in 2 CFR Part 200.317 et seq. are in conflict with or more restrictive than those of the state. School districts must comply with the Federal Procurement Code, 2 CFR 200.317 et seq., when procuring goods and services using federal funds. The Appendix section of this manual provides a more detailed explanation.

INCREASING A PURCHASE ORDER AMOUNT

There may be times when a purchase order amount must be increased to meet the District's needs. The School Business Administrator, in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-6.10, will identify and investigate the reason(s) for any increase to a purchase order. An appropriate form to request an increase has been prepared and is available from the Business Office.

Vendors Doing Business with The District

New Vendors

The School Business Administrator must enter new vendor information into the Business Office financial system before using that vendor's goods or services. The School Business Administrator must also receive specific legal documents from vendors before issuing a purchase order. Depending on the amount of the purchase order in the aggregate, the following documents must be in the possession of the School Business Administrator.

- Affirmative Action Evidence—Certificate of Employee Information Report
- Business Registration Certificate from the State of New Jersey
- Chapter 271 Political Contribution Disclosure Form
- Iran Financial Disclosure Form
- IRS W-9 Form
- Russia, Belarus Disclosure Form
- Other documents required by the Federal Procurement Code

Vendor Performance--Unsatisfactory

It is hoped that vendors used by the school district provide goods and services in accordance with the contract's terms and conditions. If any school official does not receive goods or services satisfactorily, the School Business Administrator must be informed.

Vendor/Contractor Evaluation & Recommendation

The Public School Contracts Law permits the school district to renew the contract of a vendor or contractor who provides services. School officials administering the contract for those vendors shall, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-42, complete the Vendor/Contractor Evaluation and Recommendation form to determine if the vendor has provided services to the District in an “effective and efficient manner.”

Debarment, Suspension or Disqualification— (N.J.A.C. 17:19-1.1 et seq.)

The Board of Education will not enter into a contract for work with any person, company, or business entity that is on the State Department of Labor and Workforce Development Prevailing Wage Debarment List, the State of New Jersey Consolidated Debarment Report, or the Federal System for Award—SAM.gov/exclusions.

Renewal of Contracts—Services

Any vendor contract for services other than professional services may be extended or renewed by the Board of Education pursuant to the terms and conditions of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-42 (o). The major conditions are as follows:

1. The renewal contract is awarded by board resolution.
2. No contract shall be extended so that it exceeds five (5) consecutive years;
3. Any price increase shall not exceed the quarterly Index Rate and
4. The terms and conditions of the contract remain substantially the same.

The School Business Administrator will notify all administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals of any vendor contracts eligible for renewal in March of the preceding fiscal year.

Student Activity Account Purchases

Student activity funds should finance the normal, legitimate co-curricular activities of the student body organization. Only expenditures relating to student group activities that benefit students may be made from student activity accounts. Student activity funds are monies generated by students' participation, authorized to be spent by the students, and expended on their behalf.

Signing of Contracts with Vendors--Prohibited

School officials are strictly prohibited from signing any contracts with vendors unless authorized by a board resolution. All contracts with vendors shall be reviewed by the School Business Administrator, who, if satisfied, will affix their signature to the vendor contract.

Purchases—Bids May Be Required—Discretion of School Business Administrator

The School Business Administrator is aware of the following exception to bidding.

Goods and services paid with funds that: are raised by or collected from students to support the purchase of student-oriented items or materials, such as yearbooks, class rings, and a class gift; and are deposited in school or student activity accounts; and require no budget appropriation from the board of education; N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5 (a) (21)

The school Business Administrator will determine whether an advertisement for bids will be required for a Student Activities purchase that exceeds the \$53,000 bid threshold in the aggregate.

Purchases—Quotations Required

Goods and services paid with student activity funds and requiring no budget appropriation from the Board of Education are considered an exception to bidding under the New Jersey Public School Contracts Law. It is important to note, however, that purchases less than the bid threshold may be subject to official quotations solicited by the School Business Administrator. Please notify the Business Office of any upcoming purchases exceeding \$7,950.

Purchases—Board Resolution Required Exceeding the Bid Threshold

All purchases exceeding the bid threshold, currently \$53,000, require prior Board approval at a regularly scheduled meeting.

Board Resolution -- Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5 (a) (21), all purchases from the student activity account that exceed the bid threshold must be approved by a board resolution prior to the purchase being made.

Purchases of yearbooks, school rings, and catering halls for proms may fall in this category. Fund-raising contracts that, in the aggregate, exceed the bid threshold require a board resolution.

SELECT PURCHASING TOPICS

Field Trip Transportation—Contracted Services

Through the competitive bid process, the District has secured prices for various types of transportation vehicles needed for approved field trips. A special bulletin will be issued to all administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals. All employees are reminded of the following guidance as it pertains to field trip transportation:

- Purchase orders must be prepared and processed prior to the field trip date.
- Attached to the field trip transportation purchase order is a copy of the Board of Education resolution approving the destination of the field trip.
- The approved list of bus companies and corresponding prices is to be used whether the field trip is paid through Board of Education funds (PO) or student activity funds.
- All field trips using Board funds (purchase order) shall be part of the instructional program, have an educational value, and shall be reasonable in cost. Field trips solely for student entertainment are prohibited when public funds are used. A board resolution approving the field trip must be attached to the purchase order.
- The cost of field trips may be borne by the pupils' parents, with the exception of pupils in special education classes and pupils with financial hardship. Reference—N.J.S.A. 18A:36-21

Meals, Refreshments, and Catering

The State of New Jersey, Department of Education, has provided guidance to school districts through Administrative Code N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-5.8 on District expenditures for meals and refreshments.

The expenditure of public funds for meals and refreshments may be used for the following:

Permitted Activities for Meals, Refreshments, and Catering

- **Student Activities**
Reasonable costs for light meals and refreshments directly related to activities that benefit students and are part of the instructional program are permissible. These activities must be part of the instructional program and not solely for student entertainment.
- **Parent Activities**
Reasonable costs for light meals and refreshments for parent activities are permissible. It is expected that expenditures for this purpose will be minimal and infrequent.
- **Dignitaries**
Reasonable costs for light meals and refreshments for dignitaries, as defined in the State code, are permissible.

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Board Member Meetings -- N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-7.12 (f)—Meals and Refreshments

Light meals and refreshments are permitted for all board members and employees required to attend a board of education meeting.

Please note that costs for light meals and refreshments are limited as follows:

Breakfast	\$ 7.00 per person
Lunch	\$ 10.00 per person
Dinner	\$ 15.00 per person

(NJ OMB Circular 20-04-OMB Section XI—Letter I)

Documentation Required—Light Meals and Refreshments

Documentation must be provided to support expenditures for light meals and refreshments. The following information is to be provided on the Purchase Order:

- Description of the activity;
- Purpose/justification of the activity, goal, and objectives;
- The make-up of the group receiving the meals, and
- Names of employees and board members are included in the group.

Prohibited Activities for Meals, Refreshments, and Catering

- **Athletic Activities—Feeding Guests**

Light meals and refreshments served to *guests* at any athletic event, game, or contest are not permitted.

- **Staff and Employees of the School District**

Light meals and refreshments are not permitted for employees and staff of a school district unless the staff member or employee is essential to *a student activity* where light meals or refreshments are being served. N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-7.12 (d)

- **Honoring Employees**

Receptions, dinners, or other social functions held for or in honor of any employee or group of employees are not permitted when public funds are used.

Please note: the use of public funds (purchase order) for the purchase of employee recognition awards is permitted. For example—Retirement Plaques!

Textbooks: Approval and Purchase

Approval of Textbooks

In accordance with state law (N.J.S.A. 18A:34-1), all textbooks must be approved by the Board of Education prior to their use in the educational program. Purchasing textbooks that the Board of Education has not approved violates state law. The District has established procedures for the Board of Education to approve textbooks.

Purchase of Textbooks and District Review

New Jersey Administrative Code 6A:23A-9.3 (c) (12) requires the purchase of textbooks to meet one of the following conditions:

- The purchase is in accordance with a textbook replacement plan;
- Textbooks have been identified as stolen or destroyed; or
- A change in curriculum or a new edition requires a new textbook.

All textbook purchase orders must withstand any state or district audit review. The following documentation shall be attached to each purchase order for textbooks:

Textbook Order Rationale Form (See Appendix)

This form, which must be completed and attached to the front of the purchase order, requires the administrator or supervisor to explain the reason for the purchase and provide documentation that the textbook was pre-approved.

Budget Accounts

As always, only textbooks may be purchased from the “640” object code. All other books and reading material must be purchased from the “600” or “610” series accounts.

Ordering Books: Recommended Purchasing Procedures

Purchase Orders Processed—Once a Month

The Business Office, to ensure compliance with Public School Contracts Law and board policy, will now process all purchase orders for books and workbooks that require board of education approval once a month.

The Business Office will hold all purchase orders for books and workbooks to determine whether the total cost of the purchase orders exceeds the bid threshold. If the total cost of the purchase orders exceeds the bid threshold, then the Business Office will prepare the appropriate board resolution. After the board of education adopts the resolution to purchase the books/workbooks, the purchase orders will be signed and processed if all the required documents are on file.

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Purchases Must Be Planned

All schools/offices that purchase books and workbooks must now plan accordingly. Administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals are to direct teachers and staff members to have all purchase orders ready before the deadline; otherwise, they will have to wait for the next board of education meeting.

Online Pricing or Price Quotations

School principals are to ensure that purchase orders for books and workbooks are prepared using pricing obtained from the book company representative or from online sources.

Purchase Order Review – Online Pricing or Price Quotations

The Business Office will review each purchase order for books and workbooks. The purchase order is expected to include the following attachments.

- Copies of the price quotation received from the sales representative or
- Copies of the online pricing were obtained from the company's website.
- The sales representative or the customer service number must confirm shipping and handling costs.

Any book purchase order that does not have either the price quotation from the sales representative or copies of online pricing will be returned.

Travel Reimbursement--Purchase Order—Conferences and Workshops

The State of New Jersey, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:11-12, has adopted strict travel guidelines for school districts to follow. All school officials and employees seeking travel reimbursement must adhere to the law and travel administrative code—N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-7.1 et seq.

At a minimum, reimbursement purchase orders for travel must meet the following requirements:

➤ **Written Approval of the Superintendent—prior to a travel event**

The travel shall be approved in writing by the Superintendent prior to the travel event. Documentation shall be provided with the purchase order for reimbursement.

➤ **Board of Education Approval—prior to a travel event**

The travel shall be approved by resolution at a public board of education meeting, again, prior to the travel event. A copy of the board resolution shall be attached to the purchase order.

➤ **Reimbursement Procedures**

Prior to reimbursement for approved travel event costs, the following must be included with the purchase order, when applicable.

1. Approvals in writing;
2. Travel Report
3. Receipts for hotel and meals (when applicable);
4. Mileage Travel Form;
5. Driver's License; Vehicle Registration; Insurance Card; and
6. Other documents when requested.

All public school employees must review all board policies and school administrative procedures with the School Business Administrator prior to planning the travel event.

Additional Rules and Procedures

Additional rules and procedures on travel are available by contacting the School Business Administrator.

Fixed Assets

Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) reporting requires the District to maintain physical accountability over district-owned assets. Fixed assets are property, plant, or equipment, assets that are long-term and have continued use, such as land, buildings, machinery, and equipment.

Cost Determination of Fixed Assets

For this purchasing manual and to comply with law and code, a fixed asset is a single item with a cost of \$2,000 or more.

Recording of Fixed Assets

School officials ordering and receiving a fixed asset item shall properly record the item on the purchase order in accordance with Business Office procedures. The fixed asset item shall also be identified with the District's barcoding system.

Disposal of Fixed Assets

All school district property must be disposed of in a manner prescribed by law as per the Records Retention Schedule prepared by the New Jersey Bureau of Records Management. The Business Office will assist all school officials with the disposal of school property, especially items identified as fixed assets.

Purchase of Food Supplies Guidance

Purchase of Food Supplies – Supermarkets

New Jersey state law and code exclude the purchase of food supplies from the bidding process if the food supplies are for the school cafeteria or home economics classes. Many schools and offices have prepared purchase orders to:

ShopRite

Food supplies purchased from supermarkets shall comply with state law and code and be for the approved list of situations only. All purchase orders, including student activity account purchases, are subject to review by Department of Education (DOE) officials and auditors.

Food Supplies

New Jersey Administrative Code 6A:23A-16.5 (b) clearly notes that food supplies include only supplies that are consumable as food or drink and substances that may enter into the composition of food in the operation of a school cafeteria or in a home economics class.

Administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals are to ensure that purchases from the supermarkets have only items listed that follow the code. The Business Office will review the cash register receipts and highlight any items that do not comply with the code.

Purchase Order Deadline—Annual Notification

The deadline for submitting purchase orders for the current operating budget is on or about **April 15, 2027**, unless on an earlier date set by the Superintendent. **(Purchasing Freeze)** Exceptions to the deadline date may be for purchases of the following:

- End-of-the-year activities—field trips, graduation, assemblies
- Employee contractual obligations—tuition reimbursement;
- Emergency contracts;
- State and/or federally funded grant programs;
- Travel reimbursements; and
- Other goods, materials, or services approved by the Superintendent

Contracted Service Providers—Protecting Our Children

Regular Contact with Students

During the performance of a contract with the Board of Education, a contracted service provider may come into contact with district students. The District fully understands its obligation to provide a safe educational environment for all students and staff members. To this end, if the Board of Education requires all bidders to sign a statement of Assurance of Compliance, to acknowledge their understanding of the below-listed requirements, and the bidder's assurance of compliance with these listed requirements.

Anti-Bullying Reporting—Requirement N.J.S.A. 18A:37-13.1 et seq.; N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.7 (c)

When applicable, the contracted service provider shall comply with all applicable provisions of the New Jersey Anti-Bullying Bill of Rights Act—N.J.S.A. 18A:37-13.1 et seq., all applicable codes and regulations, and the Anti-Bullying Policy of the Board of Education. In accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.7 (c), a contracted service provider who has witnessed or has reliable information that a student has been subject to harassment, intimidation, or bullying shall immediately report the incident to any school administrator, safe schools resource officer, or the School Business Administrator.

Criminal History Background Checks N.J.S.A. 18A:6-7.1

When applicable, the contracted service provider shall provide to the school district, prior to commencement of the contract, evidence or proof that each employee assigned to provide services and who comes in regular contact with students has had a criminal history background check and, furthermore, that said background check indicates that no criminal history record information exists on file for that worker. Failure to provide proof of a criminal history background check for any employee coming in regular contact with students prior to commencement of contact may be cause for breach of contract. See NJDOE Broadcast 9/9/19

Pre-Employment Requirements P.L. 2018 c.5, N.J.S.A. 18A:6-7.6 et seq.

When applicable, all contracted service providers whose employees have regular contact with students shall comply with the Pre-Employment Requirements in accordance with New Jersey P.L. 2018 c.5, N.J.S.A. 18A:6-7.6 et seq. Contracted service providers are to review the following New Jersey Department of Education Office of Student Protection—Pre-Employment Resource P.L. 2018 c.5 link below for guidance and compliance procedures.

<https://nj.gov/education/crimhist/preemployment/>

The Requisition and Purchase Order Process

Roles and Responsibilities

Responsibilities When Preparing a Requisition

The person who prepares the requisition has certain responsibilities before the order is sent to the administrator, supervisor, or principal for approval. They are to ensure the following:

- All requisitions are entered in the District requisition system.
- Vendor's Name--All Board checks are made payable to the vendor name (top line) listed on the purchase order/requisition. Please ensure the proper vendor name is printed on the requisition.
- Vendor's Complete Address -- The purchase order must include the vendor's complete address and phone number. Post Office Box addresses are not acceptable unless they are from major, well-known companies.
- Current Budget Year Included -- The current budget year must be included in the body of the Purchase Order/Requisition.
- Description of Items, Services, Costs, and Catalog Numbers -- Items and/or services requested are to be described clearly with correct and up-to-date catalog numbers/ISBN and costs. Brand names, model numbers, colors, sizes, and other descriptive items are required.
- Shipping Costs--Shipping and handling costs are to be added to all purchase orders. Please read the catalog or contact the vendor to determine the actual shipping and handling costs.

If you are unable to ascertain the actual charges, type:

"10% Estimated Shipping and Handling"

If there are no shipping and handling charges, type on the requisition/purchase order:

"Shipping and Handling Included"

- Delivery Address--Attention of -- The delivery address should include the name of a person or a specific department.
- Delivery, Types of --- The Board of Education recognizes two (2) types of delivery.

☐ INSIDE DELIVERY

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Items are to be delivered to a Board of Education location, taken off the truck by transportation carrier personnel, and brought to a designated area inside the school or office building.

☐ SPOTTED DELIVERY

Items are to be delivered to a Board of Education location, taken off the truck by transportation carrier personnel, and brought to a designated area inside the school or office building. Transportation carrier personnel or specialized individuals are responsible for uncrating, setting up, and assembling items to verify good working order, and for removing all debris to the satisfaction of the Board of Education within five (5) working days. Please ensure that all purchase orders have the correct delivery designation.

- Total Cost -- Please include the words "Total Cost" on the purchase order with the actual amount of the order. *Minimum Order* -- the minimum order amount for all purchase orders is \$50.00. Please try to plan and combine orders to exceed the \$50.00 limit.
- Budget Account Number -- Please be sure the correct Budget Account Number is typed on the requisition.
- State Contract Orders -- When ordering through NJ START State Contract vendors (minimum order \$100.00), please note the following:
 - ☐ State Contract Number must be included on the requisition;
 - ☐ 1NJCP must be included on all State Contract requisitions and purchase orders;
 - ☐ Shipping and Handling Included; and
 - ☐ Appropriate documentation when required.
 - ☐ Special guidance will be issued as it pertains to State Contract purchases.
 - As a reminder, the minimum order amount for a State Contract purchase is \$100.00
- Quotations -- If quotations are obtained, please attach to the purchase order a copy of each written quotation received. Please type the quotation date and the quotation number.
- Bids -- If bids are obtained, please include the following on the requisition:
 - ☐ Bid Date; and
 - ☐ Bid Number.

New Jersey State Sales Tax—School Districts Exempt

The Board of Education is exempt from paying New Jersey Sales Tax. New Jersey local school districts are political subdivisions of the State. Their purchases are exempt from New Jersey sales and use taxes, and the Board is not exempt from paying out-of-state sales and use taxes.

ST-5 Form Not Required

A tax-exempt organization ST-5 certificate or number is not required for the local school district, public school, or board of education to make tax-exempt purchases. ST-5 Exempt Organization Certificates are never issued to New Jersey government entities, including public schools. Their official letterhead or official purchase order, signed by a school official, is sufficient proof to the vendor that they are exempt from paying sales taxes. Payment must be made by a school check, including a student activity fund check or a school voucher.

Reference—NJ Division of Taxation Tax Bulletin TB-49

Responsibilities of Administrator/Supervisor or Principal

The person authorized to approve requisitions must ensure the following are reviewed before the requisition is sent to the School Business Administrator.

1. Funds Available

They must verify whether their budget has sufficient funds *to cover the purchase order amount*.

2. Requisition Completion

They must check to determine that items previously noted (Responsibilities of the Originator) have been *properly completed*.

3. Operational or Educational Need for Purchase

Administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals who approve requisitions should be able to explain why the purchase is essential to the school district. They should be able to support the purchase as an educational or operational need for the district. Of most importance, they should be able to answer the following:

- How will students learn or benefit from the purchase?
- What educational achievement or program may be linked to the purchase?
- How is the purchase of operational value to your school/office?

Requisitions are to be approved online by the appropriate administrator.

4. Approval of Principal

Central office administrators, directors, and supervisors have been notified that whenever they order equipment for the instructional staff of the various schools, the purchase order must be approved by the school principal. The principal must co-sign the purchase order for equipment purchases.

It is the responsibility of the central office administrator/supervisor to obtain the signature of the principal.

5. Originator Copy

The originator copy of the purchase order remains in the office of the administrator/supervisor/principal. When preparing a requisition, please retain a copy for your files.

6. Receiving Copy

Once the purchase order has been posted and mailed to the vendor, the Business Office will send the Receiving Copy of the purchase order back to the school or office. If you do not receive the Receiving Copy within two (2) weeks of signing the purchase order, please contact the Business Office.

Responsibilities of the Assistant Superintendent/Superintendent of Schools

The Superintendent or Assistant Superintendent reviews and determines the educational or operational value of each purchase order. If satisfied, the requisition is approved and forwarded to the Purchasing Agent.

Responsibilities of the Business Office

The Purchasing Agent reviews each purchase order. Special attention is given to the following:

- **Available Funds**—The Requisition system will not permit a requisition to be finalized if there are insufficient funds in the account. If preparing a PO, be sure to check for funds availability.
- **What is being ordered and the cost**--The Purchasing Agent reviews the technical aspects of the purchase order to ensure compliance with Federal and State Law and Board Policy.

The Business Office checks the cost of each item and determines if it can be purchased from another source at a savings. The Business Office also reviews whether the purchase exceeds:

The Quotation Limit	\$ 7,950.00
The Bid Limit	\$53,000.00

The Purchasing Agent will determine whether the district must solicit quotations or advertise for bids.

Document Check

Pursuant to various State Laws, the Purchasing Agent must ensure the following documents are on file in the Business Office before the purchase order is signed and processed:

- Affirmative Action Evidence – Contracts \$53,000.00 and over (cumulative)
- Business Registration Certificate (BRC) – Purchases \$7,950.00 and over
- Chapter 271 – Political Contribution Disclosure Form (PCD)
 - Purchases over \$17,500.00 (cumulative)
- Iran Financial Disclosure Form
- IRS W-9 Form
- Russia, Belarus Form
- Other Federal Procurement Documents.

Technical Review of Purchase Order -- The purchase order is also reviewed for technical aspects, as

- Account number missing or incorrect;

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- Shipping charges added;
- Signatures missing;
- State contract numbers incorrect/missing;
- The vendor's address is incomplete.

Incomplete or improper purchase orders/requisitions will be returned with a memo explaining deficiencies. See a copy of the memo in the Appendix.

If the Purchasing Agent is satisfied, they sign the purchase order and/or approve the requisition. The Business Office will then:

- Issue a purchase order number;
- Enter the purchase order in the computer, and
- Mail the purchase order to the vendor.

Purchase Order Process--Deliberative Process—Five to Ten Days

As explained, the purchase order process may take 5 to 10 days to complete. Public school purchasing takes time because it is a deliberative process designed to comply with the law and prevent fraud. Please plan accordingly.

Transfer of Funds — The Business Office processes purchase orders only if sufficient funds are available. Purchase orders lacking sufficient funds are sent back to the originator for a request to transfer funds. All letters requesting a transfer of funds are to be sent to the School Business Administrator.

The Board of Education must approve all fund transfers at a public meeting.

In certain cases, requests for the transfer of funds must be sent to the State Department of Education for review. Substantive transfers of money (more than 10% of the budget line item) must be approved by the State. Purchase orders that require a transfer of funds will be mailed to the vendors the day after the State Department of Education approves the transfers.

Responsibility of the Vendor

The Business Office sends the vendor the purchase order and the voucher. The vendor is to sign the voucher and return it to the Business Office with an invoice. If you receive a signed voucher, return it to the Business Office. A check is prepared for the vendor once the Business Office has a

Signed Voucher
All Packing Slips

Invoice
Receiving Copy (Pink) Signed

The award of a contract to a vendor approved by the Board of Education at a public meeting does not automatically authorize any employee to use the services of or purchase materials from the vendor.

All contract purchases require a purchase order authorizing the purchase of services and/or goods and materials from the vendor.

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE SECTION

Receipt of Goods/Services

Processing the Requisition/Purchase Order--Design of Purchase Order

The purchase order consists of up to 4 sheets. Listed below are the names and the purpose of each sheet. (A Requisition becomes a purchase order after all required administrators have approved the requisition in the Business Office Software System).

Copy	Disposition
Vendor Copy	Sent to the vendor to order items/provide services
Receiving Copy	Sent to school/office; returned to the Business Office upon receipt of goods/services
File Copy	Remains on file in the Business Office
Originator Copy	Remains with the office of the administrator or supervisor.

Receipt of Goods and Services

The originator of the purchase order should follow the process when receiving materials, goods, and services.

- **Receipt of Items Ordered—Goods and Supplies**

All items received will be immediately checked. Please note the following:

- ☐ Obtain a copy of the purchase order and packing slip for the items ordered.
- ☐ Open boxes and check off items received on the receiving copy and the packing slip.
- ☐ If all items are enclosed, then sign and attach packing slips to the receiving copy of the purchase order.
- ☐ The school principal/office supervisor should sign the receiving copy and send it with the packing slip to the Accounts Payable, c/o Business Office.

- **Receipt of Goods and Services**

Administrators and principals are responsible for ensuring that all goods received have been accurately checked in. If the goods received match the purchase order and the packing slip, then the administrator should do the following:

- ☐ Sign the packing slip to confirm receipt of delivery of goods;
- ☐ Sign the Receiving Copy (pink slip) of the purchase order;
- ☐ Sign any invoices that may have been submitted with the order and
- ☐ Send all items to the Business Office c/o Accounts Payable within seven (7) days of the receipt of goods.

The Seven (7) Day Rule

The administrator should sign the receiving copy of the purchase order and send all items within **seven (7) days** of receipt of the goods/services to Accounts Payable, **c/o Business Office**.

Accounts Payable Procedures—Notification Process—Unreturned Paperwork

There will be instances where the Business Office Accounts Payable Office will send a courtesy reminder to any school or office that has not returned the paperwork in a timely fashion. The School Business Administrator has approved the following procedures.

- **First Notice—Seven (7) Days**
The Accounts Payable Office will send a reminder notice seven (7) days later if no paperwork is received from the school or office.
- **Final Notice—Seven (7) Days**
The Accounts Payable Office will send a Final Notice reminder seven (7) days later if no paperwork is received from the school or office.
- **Superintendent's Office Contacted—Three (3) Days**
The School Business Administrator will contact the Superintendent of Schools after three (3) days if the paperwork is not received from the school or office.

The Board of Education has an excellent reputation for paying its bills in a timely fashion. We ask that all employees help maintain this fine reputation. Paying Bills in a Timely Fashion—within 30-60 days and Paying Bills Pursuant to State Law—within 90 days N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-10.1

Receipt of Goods and Services—Problems and Concerns

The originator of the purchase order should comply with the following process when receiving materials, goods, and services. The District provides guidance on Problems Encountered with the Receipt of Goods.

- **Problem: Back Orders**

Sometimes, items ordered may not be received in the initial shipment. This is known as a backorder. The packing slip will indicate 'backorder' for those particular items.

Process to Follow: Back Orders

If the order is incomplete due to a backorder, do not wait for the next shipment.

Please do the following:

- ☐ Mark on your receiving copy of the purchase order those items you did not receive.
- ☐ Make and keep a copy of your receiving copy and the packing slip.
- ☐ Send the original receiving copy and packing slip to the Business Office.
- ☐ Upon receipt of the back order in the next shipment, check off your copies of the
- ☐ receiving copy and the packing slip and send both copies to the Business Office.

- **Problem: Items Missing from the Order**

Sometimes, items are marked on the packing slip as delivered but are missing from your shipment.

Process to Follow: Items Missing

- ☐ Contact the company and tell them what was missing.
- ☐ Mark what items were missing on the receiving copy and packing slip.
- ☐ Make and keep a copy of your receiving copy and the packing slip.
- ☐ Send the original receiving copy and packing slip to the Business Office.
- ☐ Upon receipt of the missing item in the next shipment, check off your copies of the
- ☐ receiving copy and the packing slip and send both copies to the Business Office.

- **Problem: Items Damaged; Wrong Item**

Sometimes you will receive damaged or incorrect items.

Process to Follow: Items Damaged; Wrong Item

- ☐ Contact the company and ask about their return procedure for damaged or incorrect items.
- ☐ Return the item(s) to the company.
- ☐ On the receiving copy and the packing slip, mark what items were returned and the
- ☐ reasons for being returned. Please note how the items were returned (UPS/PO/Vendor Pick Up).
- ☐ Send the receiving copy and packing slip to the Business Office.
- ☐ Upon receipt of the missing/wrong item in the next shipment, check off your copies of the
- ☐ receiving copy and return them to the Business Office.

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- **Problem: Discontinued Item**

Sometimes the items you requested have been discontinued.

Process to Follow: Discontinued Item

- ☐ Mark on the receiving copy (pink) of the purchase order “discontinued.”
- ☐ Do not call the company for a replacement item. You must complete a new purchase order.

VENDOR PAYMENT PROCESS
Contracted Services

Role of the School District

Purchase Order Contract Amount—Not To Be Exceeded!

The contracted services vendor/provider (vendor) receives a purchase order from the School Business Administrator, which authorizes the vendor to begin services.

The purchase order has a total contract amount. This contract amount may not be exceeded unless authorized by the Board of Education in writing.

Monitoring Contract Amount—District Administrator's Responsibility!

The School Business Administrator asks all district administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals to monitor all vendor bills and invoices to ensure they do not exceed the total contract amount. If the total contract amount is approaching the limit, they are asked to contact the school business administrator forty-five (45) days in advance. The School Business Administrator can then begin a process to exceed the purchase order amount pursuant to the administrative code.

Exceeding Contract Amount—Unauthorized Service!

If any administrator permits a vendor to exceed the contract amount, the administrator has permitted an unauthorized service, which is similar to an unauthorized purchase. Administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals are asked to monitor the dollar amount of services being provided to the District.

Monitoring Contract Amount—Vendor Responsibility!

The District asks all vendors to monitor all bills and invoices to ensure they do not exceed the total contract amount. Vendors are asked to contact the respective administrator forty-five (45) days in advance if the total contract amount is approaching the limit.

Exceeding Contract Amount- Written Authorization!

Contracted vendors may exceed the amount on the purchase order only with the School Business Administrator's written authorization. The authorization will be in the form of a new purchase order being issued to the contractor and signed by the School Business Administrator.

Submission Deadlines -- Tenth (10th) of Each Month

The Board of Education traditionally meets on the third Wednesday of each month. The Business Office asks that all bills and invoices for payment be submitted *prior* to the 5th of each month.

All bills and invoices submitted to the Business Office by the vendor will be sent to the appropriate school district administrator/supervisor for review and approval. The Business Office cannot begin the payment process until it receives the invoices signed and approved by the appropriate administrator.

End-of-Year Billing/Cancellation of Purchase Orders

Administrators, directors, supervisors, and principals are to work with contracted service vendors so that end-of-year invoices are submitted to the Business Office in a timely manner. This is imperative. To comply with the State of New Jersey Department of Education requirements, the District has adopted a policy to cancel open purchase orders at the end of the fiscal year. All invoices must be billed within thirty (30) days of services to meet the State Department of Education deadline. If we do not receive your invoice within the thirty (30)- day deadline, we will not be able to process payment in a timely fashion, and the corresponding purchase order may be canceled, thereby delaying payment.

❧ APPENDIX ❧

- A. Formal Bid Process
- B. Emergency Purchases/Contracts
- C. Memorandum--Return of Purchase Order
- D. Chart—Purchase Order Requirements
- E. Vendor Letter—Unauthorized Purchases
- F. Copy of Purchase Order
- G. Copy of Requisition
- H. Federal Contracts
 - 1. Federal Programs for School Districts
 - 2. Compliance with 2 CFR 200.317 et seq.
 - 3. Federal Funds Procurement Methods
 - 4. Debarment and Suspension for Federal Contracts
 - 5. Stevens Amendment
- I. Federal Procurement Chart of Thresholds
- J. Textbook Rationale Form

WARREN COUNTY TECHNICAL SCHOOL BOARD OF EDUCATION PURCHASING MANUAL

🔗 FORMAL BID PROCESS 🔗

Process	Time Line
The initial bid request is made by the Administrator/Supervisor. Certification that funds exist.	One Day
Review of specifications, fully outlining items, materials, or services to be bid by the School Business Administrator.	One Week
Return reviewed specifications to the Administrator/Supervisor for final approval. The Administrator/Supervisor signs off on final approval.	One Week
The bid package is prepared by the School Business Administrator.	One Week
Copies of bids are prepared.	One Day
Legal advertisement sent to the newspaper.	Three Day Advance Notice
Bid Date/Time -- must be at least ten days after the Legal Ad appears in the newspaper. Bids are opened and read publicly.	10-20 Days
Bid results are reviewed by: a. Administrator/Supervisor b. School Business Administrator	One Week
The Administrator/Supervisor prepares a spreadsheet listing the lowest bidders and recommends awarding the bid. The School Business Administrator reviews bids. A resolution is prepared.	One-Two Weeks
Bids are reviewed at the Board Agenda, Committee of the Whole, and Regular Public Meetings.	One Week
Purchase orders are prepared by the Administrator/Supervisor.	One Week

The formal bidding process takes about 6-8 weeks from start to finish.

Please note: Bids for Public Works/Construction Projects take longer, as a request for wage determination must be formally made to the State of New Jersey.

(Appendix A)

🔗 EMERGENCY CONTRACTS (18A:18A-7) 🔗

A. Background

An actual emergency must exist. An “emergency” is not to be created as a result of inadequate planning, delay, failure to take into account the construction season, or administrative convenience.

B. Definition of Emergency

An emergency is a situation affecting the health or safety of occupants of school property that requires the immediate delivery of articles or the performance of a service to alleviate the emergency. Federal and the State of New Jersey *Declarations of Emergencies* may also apply. The School Business Administrator will contact the board attorney for guidance on such declarations.

C. Process in Declaring an Emergency

1. Superintendent of Schools Notified

The Superintendent of Schools is notified by the employee/supervisor/administrator requesting a declaration of emergency.

2. School Business Administrator Notified

The official in charge of the building or facility wherein the emergency occurred shall notify the Business Administrator of the following:

- a. Nature of the emergency;
- b. Time of the occurrence; and
- c. The need for the performance of a contract.

Such notification shall be prepared in writing and filed with the School Business Administrator as soon as possible.

3. Awarding of Contract by School Business Administrator

If the School Business Administrator is satisfied that an emergency exists, the School Business Administrator is authorized by state law to award the contract.

4. Filing of Documents with the State and County by the School Business Administrator

In accordance with N.J.A.C. 5:34-6.1, the following documents must be filed with the County Superintendent within three (3) days after awarding the contract or agreement:

- a. A copy of the contract or agreement; and
- b. A copy of the written requisition.

5. Acknowledgment by the Board of Education

The Board of Education shall review and acknowledge said emergency purchase at its next Board of Education Public Meeting. This may be done by board resolution.

(Appendix B)

WARREN COUNTY TECHNICAL SCHOOL BOARD OF EDUCATION PURCHASING MANUAL

MEMORANDUM

To: _____
From: _____, School Business Administrator
Date: _____
Re: ***Return of Purchase Order(s)***

I am returning the attached requisition/purchase order(s) for the reason(s) checked below:

- ☐ Account Number Incorrect; Missing--Please use Account Code # _____
- ☐ Bid Number, Quotation Number--Not Included
- ☐ Board Resolution Needed--Attach to Requisition/Purchase Order
- ☐ Conference Request Form--Not Attached; Not Approved
- ☐ Description of Item(s), Service Needed
- ☐ Funds; Federal/State – Title of Grant Program – Type on Purchase Order/Requisition
- ☐ Minimum Order \$50.00 Minimum State Contract Order \$100.00
- ☐ Proposal/Contract Missing -- Attach to Purchase Order
- ☐ Quotation Needed--Please contact me to discuss the process
- ☐ Rationale Form Missing; Unsigned
- ☐ Shipping Charges Not Added
- ☐ Shipping Charges Not Needed. Type on P.O. "Shipping and Handling Included"
- ☐ Signature Missing--Administrator, Supervisor, Principal
- ☐ State Contract Number Incorrect, Missing--State Contract Documentation Missing
- ☐ Textbook Documentation Missing
 ☐ Website Documentation / Board Resolution
- ☐ Unauthorized Order--Please contact me to discuss procedures.
- ☐ Vendor Address Incomplete--Post Office Box Number Only
- ☐ Vendor Check Needed?
- ☐ As Per the Attached Memo
- ☐ Other _____

Please make the adjustments needed and return the requisition/purchase order with this form to my office.

(Appendix C)

WARREN COUNTY TECHNICAL SCHOOL BOARD OF EDUCATION PURCHASING MANUAL

PURCHASE ORDER REQUIREMENTS

CONTRACT/PURCHASE ORDER THRESHOLDS (AGGREGATE)	AFFIRMATIVE ACTION EVIDENCE (AA)	BUSINESS REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE (BRC)	CHAPTER 271 PCD (PAY TO PLAY) (271)	RUSSIA BELARUS FORM Goods and Services Only
Up to \$ 7,950	(a)	No	No	\$1,000
\$ 7,950 - \$17,499	(a)	YES	No	YES
\$17,500 - \$52,999	(a)	YES	YES	YES
\$53,000 – and over	YES	YES	YES	YES

Affirmative Action Evidence Exemptions	Business Registration Certificate Exemptions	Chapter 271 (PCD) Exemptions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contracting Units Subject to Title 40A:11 State of New Jersey Contract Purchases Boards of Education including Educational Services Commissions Other contracting units, e.g., County and State Colleges and local authorities, boards, etc. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contracting Units Subject to Title 40A:11 State of New Jersey Contract Purchases Boards of Education including Educational Services Commissions Other contracting units, e.g., County and State Colleges and local authorities, boards, etc. Non-profit Organizations <p><u>Exempt Situations</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Emergency Purchases – No payment unless BRC is on file. Employee settlements paid to attorneys; Establishments that are out of state & business being conducted takes place out of state, e.g., hotels, band camps, seminars, theatres, etc. Purchase made entirely through School Student Activity Funds. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contracting Units Subject to Title 40A:11 State of New Jersey Contract Purchases Boards of Education including Educational Services Commissions Other contracting units, e.g., County and State Colleges and local authorities, boards, etc. Non-profit Organizations New Jersey School Boards Association Contract Renewals Public Utilities, e.g. PSE&G <p><u>Exempt Situations</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Emergency purchases; Litigation payments to parties through a court order.

(a) It is suggested that Affirmative Action evidence is on file from vendors and contractors. It is further recommended that the District have on file the Iran Disclosure Form from all vendors.

(Appendix D)

WARREN COUNTY TECHNICAL SCHOOL BOARD OF EDUCATION

OFFICIAL VENDOR NOTIFICATION

AUTHORIZED PURCHASES

The Board of Education only recognizes purchases made through the approved purchase order process. All purchases made by the District require:

- Written Official Purchase Order with a Purchase Order Number and
- Authorized Signature (School Business Administrator)

UNAUTHORIZED PURCHASES

School district administrators, employees, and board of education members are not permitted to contract with vendors on behalf of the district.

Any Board employee who orders and/or receives any materials, supplies, or services without first going through the approved purchase order process has made an unauthorized purchase.

VENDOR'S RESPONSIBILITY

- **Official Purchase Order**

Vendors are not to honor or accept requests to provide goods or services unless they receive an official written purchase order with a purchase order number signed by the School Business Administrator.

- **Authorized Signature**

The Board of Education will only recognize purchase orders signed by the School Business Administrator.

- **Contact the Business Office!**

If any Board employee attempts to place an order without providing an authorized purchase order, please alert

Donna Williams
School Business Administrator

You will NOT Get Paid!

The Board of Education will not be held responsible for any unauthorized orders or unauthorized purchases.

COPY OF BLANK PURCHASE ORDER

(Appendix F)

COPY OF BLANK REQUISITION

(Appendix G)

FEDERAL CONTRACTS

Examples of Federal Funding Sources—Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA)

- Title I, Part A – Improving Basic Programs Operated by LEAs
- Title II, Part A – Teacher and Principal Training and Recruiting
- Title III– English Language Acquisition and Language Enhancement
- Title III—Immigrant Education Program
- Title IV, Part A – Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program

Other Examples of Federal Funding Sources

- I.D.E.A. Part B Handicapped
- Perkins Vocational Education
- National School Lunch Program
- National School Breakfast Program

The above lists are not all-inclusive.

Federal Procurement Guidelines—Federal Regulations 2 CFR Part 200.318 et seq.

School districts shall comply with Federal Regulations Procurement Standards 2 CFR 200.318 et seq. and the New Jersey Public School Contracts Law when procuring goods and services using federal funds.

Methods of Procurement—When Using Federal Funds

All procurement transactions must be conducted in a manner that provides full and open competition (2 CFR 200.319). Here are some examples of procurement methods to be used.

New Jersey Department of Education Guidance on Federal Spending

All school districts must comply with federal regulations and the Public School Contracts Law and should adhere to the guidance provided by the New Jersey Department of Education in the publication *Navigating the Uniform Grant Guidance*.

➤ **Micro-purchases—Purchases less than \$7,950.00**

The Purchasing Agent shall use sound business practices for purchases in the aggregate that do not exceed \$7,950.00. Reference--2 CFR 200.320 (a) (1) and 2 CFR 200.67

➤ **Simplified Acquisition Procedures—\$7,950.00 through \$52,999.00**

The Purchasing Agent shall use the competitive quotation process as outlined in N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-37 (a) or the Request for Proposal process, when applicable, in procuring goods and services in the aggregate of more than \$7,950.00 and less than \$52,999. It is recommended that the district solicit three (3) quotations. Reference--2 CFR 200.320 (a) (2) (i) and 2 CFR 200.88

➤ **Sealed Bids—\$53,000.00 or more---(Public Notice)**

The Purchasing Agent shall use the competitive bid process to procure those contracts that, in the aggregate, exceed the \$53,000 bid threshold. The contract shall be awarded to the vendor who submits the lowest responsible bid for a firm-fixed contract price, lump sum or unit cost. Reference--2 CFR 200.320 (b) (1)

➤ **Proposals—\$53,000.00 or more—(Public Notice)**

The Purchasing Agent shall use the Request for Proposal (RFP) or competitive contracting process when procuring specific contracts that, in the aggregate, exceed the \$53,000 bid threshold. The contracts are to be awarded by an evaluative process rather than a firm-fixed contract price. Reference--2 CFR 200.320 (b) (2) and N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4.1 et seq.

➤ **Non-competitive Procurement (Single Source)**

Although the Federal government recognizes contracts may be awarded to sole-source vendors through non-competitive proposals, the Purchasing Agent shall use the competitive “proprietary” bid process or the competitive contracting process for sole or single-source contracts. Reference 2 CFR 200.320 (c) and N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-15

Debarment and Suspension for Federal Contracts; Confirmation of Vendor on SAM.gov/Exclusions; Debarment and Suspension (E.O. 12549 and E.O. 12689).

A contract award (see 2 CFR 180.220) will not be made to parties listed on the government-wide exclusions in the System for Award Management (SAM.gov) Prior to contracting with a vendor, the School Business Administrator shall use the System for Award Management (SAM) (SAM.gov/Exclusions) to search for the vendor by name, tax identification number, or another characteristic to verify the vendor has not been suspended or debarred from performing federally funded work.

This is an electronic directory of individuals and organizations that are not permitted to receive federal contracts or assistance from the United States government. It is recommended that evidence of verification (printout from SAM.gov/content/Exclusions) be maintained in procurement files for each contract awarded.

Federal Programs--Include on Requisitions/Purchase Orders

Purchase orders using Federal Funds shall be included in the document:

- Name of Federal Program
- Quotation, bid number, if applicable
- Name of Cooperative Purchasing Entity, if applicable
- Board approval date; if applicable
- Location(s) of equipment
- Federal funding account numbers can easily be identified if split funding
- Approved CIP Code; if required

Stevens Amendment—Statement on Bid Advertisement

The Board of Education recognizes its obligation as it pertains to the Stevens Amendment, Section 8136 of the Department of Defense Appropriations Act (P.L. 104-134, Sec.507), which requires the Board to state clearly the percent (%) of the total cost of this project that will be financed through **Name of Federal Grant.**

REPORTING FRAUD, WASTE, AND ABUSE OF FEDERAL FUNDS

Disclosure of Fraudulent Activities

The Board of Education will disclose all violations of Federal criminal law involving fraud, bribery, or gratuity violations potentially affecting the Federal award according to UGG, 2 C.F.R. § 200.113. Such disclosures will be reported in writing to the United States Department of Education, the New Jersey Department of Education, and local law enforcement officials.

Federal Contracts—Chart of Thresholds

Description of Goods/Services	Amount	Procurement Method
Goods and Services	Less than \$7,950	Sound Business Practice
Goods and Services	\$7,950-\$52,999	Quotation or Bid
Goods and Services	\$53,000 or more	Sealed Bid
Professional Services	Less than \$7,950	Simple Proposal
Professional Services	\$7,950-\$52,999	Request for Proposals (RFP)
Professional Services	\$53,000 or more	Competitive Contracting
Educational Consultant Services	Less than \$7,950	Simple Proposal
Educational Consultant Services	\$7,950 - \$52,999	Request for Proposals (RFP)
Educational Consultant Services	\$53,000 or more	Competitive Contracting
Instructional Improvement Services	Less than \$7,950	Simple Proposal
Instructional Improvement Services	\$7,950 - \$52,999	Request for Proposals (RFP)
Instructional Improvement Services	\$53,000 or more	Competitive Contracting
Professional Development Services	Less than \$7,950	Simple Proposal
Professional Development Services	\$7,950 - \$52,999	Request for Proposals (RFP)
Professional Development Services	\$53,000 or more	Competitive Contracting
Sole Source (Proprietary)	Less than \$7,950	Simple Proposal
Sole Source (Proprietary)	\$7,950 - \$52,999	Proprietary Quotation
Sole Source (Proprietary)	\$53,000 or more	Proprietary Bid
Services Provided by Government Units/Schools	Less than \$7,950	Simple Proposal
Services Provided by Government Units/Schools	\$7,950 - \$52,999	Request for Proposals (RFP)
Services Provided by Government Units/Schools	\$53,000 or more	Competitive Contracting
Construction; Public Works	Less than \$7,950	Written Proposal; PW Documents
Construction; Public Works	\$7,950-\$52,999	Quotation or Bid
Construction; Public Works	\$53,000 or more	Sealed Bid

The District shall issue a public notice when using the Sealed Bid or Competitive Proposal Process.

WARREN COUNTY TECHNICAL SCHOOL BOARD OF EDUCATION PURCHASING MANUAL

*Textbook
Purchases*

**WARREN COUNTY TECHNICAL SCHOOL
BOARD OF EDUCATION**
Office of the School Business Administrator

*Textbook
Purchases*

Textbook Order Rationale Form

A. Conditions of Purchase – New Jersey Administrative Code 6A:23A-9.3 (c)(12)

Please check the appropriate box(es) that apply to the purchase.

- ☐ Purchase is in accordance with the textbook replacement plan.
- ☐ Purchase is to replace lost, stolen, or destroyed textbooks.
- ☐ Purchase of textbooks reflects a change in curriculum.
- ☐ Purchase reflects a new edition of the textbook.

B. Documentation Requirement

The textbook named on this purchase order was approved by the board of education pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:34-1 on the following date:

Meeting Date: _____

Name of School/Office _____

Administrator/Supervisor _____

Signature _____ Date _____

Title of Textbook _____

Curriculum Department Review and Approval

Approved _____ Denied _____

Curriculum Director Signature

Date

Please attach the Textbook Order Rationale Form to the front of the requisition or purchase order.

(Appendix J)